

Workers' Farmers' Demand:  
Liberty  
Amalgamation  
Organization of Unorganized  
Workers for the Unemployed  
The Industries for the Workers  
Protection of the Foreign Born  
Recognition of Soviet Russia

# ALL STREET OFFERS TO "SAFE" EURE

## DAWES' PLAN SCRAPS PACT OF WORLD WAR

Tells Germany to Pay But He  
Doesn't Tell How

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
PAID BY APRIL 9.—General Charles G. "Hell and Maria" Dawes today delivered to the Reparations Commission the report of the committee of experts of which he is chairman. The report virtually recommends rewriting the financial provisions of the Treaty of Versailles.

It is a plan for obtaining reparations from Germany, while balancing her budget and stabilizing her currency.

This is the plan of Wall Street to rebuke the industrial Europe out of the chaos resulting from the world war.

It is the plan of J. Pierpont Morgan and his fellow industrial national bankers, fighting for the present social system, to have Europe and the world from the growing power of the workers and farmers.

McKenna Submits Report.  
At the same time there was submitted the report of a second experts committee, headed by Reginald McKenna, dealing with German wealth abroad and means for its return.

- The Dawes report proposed:
- 1.—Creation of a bank of emission to issue paper money for Germany and handle the reparations account.
  - 2.—The taking over of German railways by a company which will run them for the benefit of both Germany and her creditors.
  - 3.—A foreign loan of \$200,000,000 gold marks to stabilize Germany's currency and take care of her immediate treaty obligations.
  - 4.—Obtaining reparations payments from the sale of railways and industrial bonds and from revenue from monopolies on luxuries.
  - 5.—A sliding scale of reparations payments, starting at one billion gold marks the first year and increasing as Germany prospered.
  - 6.—France and Belgium must release their economic hold on the Ruhr but may retain their armies of occupation.

Revises Versailles Treaty.  
The report, hailed as the most momentous document since the Versailles treaty, which it would in a measure revise, differs from that part in this, General Dawes and his colleagues, who included Henry D. Young, head of the French bank, the hypothesis that the fiscal and economic unity of the Reich will be restored; Germany is not told what she must pay, and left to find the money; the experts, first limited control and supervision, would have the Allies share with the late enemy interest and responsibility in the business of making every German bear a fair share of a fair burden.

Re-establishment of confidence in Germany, on the part of her own people as well as the rest of the world, is held to be vital to success of the plan.

Plan Is Complicated.  
General Dawes' committee has proposed to create this confidence by making it to Germany's interest to pay her debts. To this end the broadest, most complicated scheme ever devised for rehabilitation of a nation and extracting payments is outlined.

Involving intricate mechanism of parallel and interlocking boards of directors—the whole supervised by a "reparations director" to safeguard the rights of the allies who are asked to relinquish their economic grip on the Ruhr, the plan is braided as a unit. It concludes, almost blithely, that it must be accepted by the victors or not at all.

Explains Committee's Attitude.  
The Dawes report contained within an explanation of the attitude of the committee.

We have approached our task as business men, anxious to obtain effective results. We have been concerned with technical, not political, aspects of the problems presented to us; the report before you is the result of our technical study.

The dominating feature of the German budget is the enormous debt to the allies under the treaty

## Hamon Wrote the Check That Elected Harding Morgan's New Mortgage

WHEN Brigadier-General Dawes, house of Morgan henchman, was appointed as a member of the committee of experts to determine Germany's capacity to pay reparations, we stated that it was the first step in the underwriting of the reparations account by the financial capitalists of the United States and that an international committee of bankers dominated by the house of Morgan would become the receivers of Germany.

Bankers Feign on Germans  
The recommendations made by the Dawes commission bear out every one of our predictions. The most important proposal—upon the successful consummation of which all other proposals depend—is the establishment of a new bank of issue with German participation but under allied control. "Allied" in this instance means house of Morgan control because the condition for the establishment of the bank is a loan of \$200,000,000 and the recent loan made by this same financial group to France—secured by the French gold reserve—shows that from this source alone is this amount procurable.

Like vultures, the international bankers have waited and watched the breakdown of German industry and the increase of hopeless misery in Germany and western Europe until they could safely, at least without fear of immediate danger, take huge mouthfuls from the bodies of workmen, women and children. It is the workings class of Germany that must pay first and all the intricate calculations of the capacity of German industry, the mortgage value of the German railroads, the indexing of imports and exports, cannot disguise the fact—except for those who want to be fooled—that every dollar of the reparations comes, not from the German capitalists but from the sweated bodies of the German workers.

Germany Converted Into Slave-Pen  
Nor can the workings class of other nations escape the consequences of the arrangement that converts Germany into a gigantic slave-pen wherein will be manufactured for starvation wages commodities that must flood the world market if the reparations are to be paid. No other method of raising such an enormous sum can be devised and the tremendous repercussions of the reparations settlement will be felt in every capitalist nation—if the conditions are accepted.

The German workers are thrice enslaved by the settlement—they are slaves to their own capitalist class, slaves to the French, slaves to the house of Morgan.

This is the one outstanding fact compared with which the carefully drawn estimates of annual revenue from a dozen sources, but all deriving actually from the unpaid labor-power of the workers, are of little importance.

There is one other recommendation of the Dawes commission that is also of supreme importance as proving that parliamentary majorities mean little to the real rulers—the financial capitalists. Disputes arising over payments and capacity to pay are to be referred to the league of nations and this almost defunct body, which the congress and senate of the United States refused to endorse, is thereby resurrected by the house of Morgan whose scheme it was in the first place.

More Misery—More Gold  
With the investment of something like \$200,000,000 by the most powerful group in America in the allied bank to which payments are to be made the participation of this country in the league is a foregone conclusion.

One hundred per cent Americans will derive great consolation from the fact set forth above as proving not only "our" right but "our" ability to profit from the world-war.

The shameless imperialism that began to dominate completely the government of this nation when this country entered the world war in 1918 has now reached its zenith with the report of the Dawes commission.

## Washington, D. C., Refuses Memorial Tree For Nikolai Lenin--But Wait!

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 9.—A request received by the authorities here that a memorial tree be planted on 16th Street in the name of Nikolai Lenin has been refused. In spite of the fact that an ex-soldier, J. Bentley Mulford, made the request, it is pointed out that trees in memory of Washington veterans are planted on this street and the fastidious spirits of these veterans would object to the company of the immortal Lenin.

## JAKE WILLING EVEN TO GIVE COOL MILLION

Witness Not Sure As to  
Oklahoman's Motives

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
WASHINGTON, April 9.—Further testimony concerning alleged "deal" to secure the republican nomination for Warren G. Harding, was given the Senate Oil Committee today.

J. F. Baughn, Harding, Texas, the first witness called, declared that Jake Hamon told him that he "negotiated the check that nominated Harding for president."

Father Is Witness.  
Baughn, formerly a farmer at Duncan, Okla., said he had known Hamon for 18 or 20 years and that he "talked politics" with him after his return from the Chicago 1920 convention.

"He told me that he had 'negotiated' for supporting Harding and if used be that he would spend \$1,000,000 to carry Oklahoma republican. He never explained what his 'motives' were."

Investigation Will Proceed.  
The Senate Committee, in a brief executive session this morning, decided to push its inquiry.

Senator Brookhart, the chairman, drew cheers from a crowd of spectators when he announced at the end of the executive session that "the investigation will proceed with a force and determination that it never had before."

Harding's Campaign Fund.  
After Baughn was excused, Wm. H. Miller, former assistant attorney-general of Ohio was called.

J. B. French, friend of Hamon, testified Monday that Hamon said he gave Miller \$25,000 to pay the Chicago hotel bills of the Harding headquarters.

Miller denied that he accepted any money from Hamon to pay Harding's hotel bills.

"I paid out no money and I took no money," French said. "I was a campaign manager not a sub-manager," he said.

Miller declared Harding's campaign had been a "poverty campaign" in money. "I was never yet been heard no reports at the convention that Hamon had paid any Harding expenses."

He was then excused.

Probe California Reserve.  
Senator Walsh read several communications from Secretary of Interior Work, in connection with which various leases in California have been refused. Number 2, and announced he will shortly begin a thorough investigation of this reserve which previously had been neglected by the committee.

The committee then adjourned until Friday.

Witnesses who will appear Friday are: Wm. Nichols, Oklahoma City police chief, and General Edwin F. Glenn, chief of the Wood headquarters in Columbus, Ohio, in 1920.

Mrs. Hamon, widow of the Oklahoma politician, has not yet been served with a subpoena. She probably will appear Saturday, Walsh announced.

Def. of J. Refused Aid.  
G. D. Galt, department of justice accountant, was the first witness.

After presenting a letter from the department requesting to furnish files in the case, he was refused aid. The Green stock case asked by the committee, Stark went into lengthy explanation of the property which he was involved in, involving Joseph F. Galt, of Pittsburgh, former democratic national committee.

## WHAT DAWES' EXPERTS ARE EAGERLY HOPING FOR THEIR PROPOSALS

WHAT THE EXPERTS' PROPOSALS ARE SUPPOSED TO MEAN TO GERMAN

Relief for two years from reparations payments; these to be taken care of by a foreign loan and a tax on industries at present non-productive.

Return of economic interest in the Ruhr and Rhineland.

Stabilization of her currency by means of a loan of 200,000,000 marks and creation of a gold bank of emission.

A return of German capital that has "down the country" with collapse of the mark.

TO FRANCE:  
Priority in reparations payments insofar as the cost of her armies of occupation are concerned.

Protection against an adverse exchange or trade balance that might result from increasing German payments.

TO THE UNITED STATES:  
Provision for payment of the costs of the American army that was four years on the Rhine.

TO THE WORLD:  
Probable settlement of the reparations problem that has kept Europe in turmoil since the signing of the Versailles treaty.

## PROMINENT MEN HAULED IN AS KLAN MURDERERS

Two More Are Dying  
After Klan Massacre

JOHNSTOWN, Pa., April 9.—The bodies of two more members of the Ku Klux Klan are under arrest here today charged with rioting and murdering a Klan demonstration at Lilly, Pa., Saturday. Two more of those arrested in the massacre, Patrick Bradley and Frank Masco, are expected to die from their wounds.

State constables are still patrolling Lilly today, while influential Klansmen are trying to get their rioting colleagues out on writs of habeas corpus.

Governor Pinchot announced that he would govern his future course by reports received from state constables. Major Adams, Attorney General Woodruff declared at Harrisburg that unless further disorders are reported the state is not expected to interfere with local authorities.

Of the twenty-four Klansmen who participated in the massacre, none is a prominent business man, two are constables, and one is a councilman.

Authorities today continued their investigation into Saturday night's fatal rioting in Lilly between citizens and the Ku Klux Klan.

The death of Frank Masco of Lilly brought the total dead to three today and a fourth man, Patrick Bradley of Lilly, is reported dying in an Altoona hospital.

Six more Lilly citizens have been arrested in connection with the break and will be arraigned today. Additional arrests are expected.

Klansmen Get Hearing.  
Twenty-six Klansmen will be taken to the city hall this morning for the police station here today for a hearing on a writ of habeas corpus to determine whether they can be admitted to bail. The men are held on charges of rioting and murder.

Crowley Heads New York Central  
NEW YORK, April 9.—P. E. Crowley was elected president of the New York Central today, succeeding A. H. Smith, deceased.

## CLAM JUDGE "DENNIE" HAS BROKEN DOWN

Faced By Forty Strikers Who  
Defied His Injunction

Judge "Dennie" Sullivan is going to be ousted from his job of using the machinery of his court in making war on the strikers of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.

This was one of the developments that became known in the courtroom of the American prototype of the British labor oppressor, Judge Jeffreys, of two centuries ago, when he was faced by 40 strikers yesterday who had defied his injunction.

He's Just Worn Out.  
The excuse made that the "Honorable Dennie" is just "worn out" and that he needs a vacation. Others say that his spirit has been broken by the defiance of the strikers.

Anyway, it is claimed that he is making arrangements with the lawyers for both sides to have the strike cases transferred to the court of Judge Fels.

"Can you go in and see if Judge Fels will take these cases?" Sullivan is reported as saying wearily to the lawyers. "I am going out of town for a few days to rest up. Just go into Judge Fels' court and tell him I sent you."

Over forty pickets were in court filling the jury-box and the lawyers' chair as well as benches around the room. It has finally dawned on Judge Sullivan that in spite of his looks, his threats and his severe fines and sentences, there are as many strikers on the picket line as there were when the strike began.

Dunne Addresses Strikers.  
The strike meeting of the garment workers was addressed yesterday afternoon by William F. Dunne of the DAILY WORKER staff. He urged the strikers to continue their picketing and pay no attention to the injunction saying that this was no time for the workers to show any sign of weakness. He pointed out that obedience of the legal fiction of the employers' courts would end the complete destruction of the labor movement.

Preparations are being made for the monster parade of strikers and sympathizers thru the loop district which is planned for Monday with a mass meeting in some loop theatre yet to be selected.

Also the officials of the union are prohibited from ordering or arranging for picketing voluntary picketing is keeping the strike line tight. This is a remarkable feature of the strike that has ever aroused the admiration of the thugs and police.

Nelson Is Still Mum.  
Alderman Oscar Nelson was still as mum as ever at Wednesday afternoon's meeting of the city council. He said that he had not been asked to bring up the question of the strike, neither by Vice-President Meyer Perlstein, in charge of the strike, nor by the president of the Chicago Federation. He was not inclined to start anything himself.

While the city council was in session the city hall the headquarters of 150 was also meeting, but at the offices of the Chicago Federation of Labor, 15 West Washington St.

Late in the afternoon Judge Sullivan, carrying out the report that he was planning to turn all of his judicial services over to the city Judge Fels, began the city temporarily.

IMPEACH COOLIDGE!

## Got Fees For Oil Permits. His Enemies Are Charging

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
GREAT FALLS, Mont., Apr. 9.—Charges fell fast on one another today following the indictment of Burton K. Wheeler, Junior United States Senator from Montana, for alleged unlawful receipt of money in connection with the issuance of oil and gas prospecting permits.

Wheeler, who is prosecutor of the Senate Daugherty Investigation committee, was indicted by the Grand Jury with Gordon Campbell, oil operator, and L. C. Stevenson, promoter, U. S. District Attorney Slattery said, to receive money for the senator's arrest has been telegraphed to Washington.

Campbell, who the indictments charge, paid Wheeler \$1,000 in connection with permits, immediately issued a statement denying the allegation and declaring his dealing with the senator "open and above board."

Friends of Wheeler demand that political foes as responsible for the indictment.

Wheeler, Calls It Frame-Up.  
WASHINGTON, April 9.—Denouncing the indictment against him as a "frame-up" by the republican national committee, Wheeler today declared investigation of the department of justice and Harry M. Daugherty's preparation for the senator's arrest has been telegraphed to Washington.

Daugherty's committee, was indicted yesterday by a "federal grand jury" at Great Falls, Montana, on a charge of illegally accepting a fee in connection with oil land cases for the Gordon Campbell interest. He became a member of the senate, Daugherty prepared to go back to Montana to demand an early trial. He decided this was the best thing to do after a long conference last night with Senator Walsh, his colleague, and other democratic leaders. A time bond for Wheeler's appearance in court is to be arranged by wire today.

Daugherty Pays Innocent.  
Wheeler's indictment was like a bolt from the blue. Wheeler had no warning of it, although he had charged that he was being investigated by the national committee of justice.

Ally dispatches stated that the indictment was the result of evidence secured by department of justice agents before Daugherty resigned as attorney-general. Daugherty said that he "never heard of the case," while he was in the department. He was inclined to believe it was a post-fraud case worked up by the special office department.

Republican Heads New.  
Wheeler told the Senate he had been informed that the republican national committee several days ago knew he was to be indicted. Department of Justice sleuths have been investigating his history for months, he declared.

The young democratic progressive made a complete denial of all the charges, and intimations that have been made against him since he began the investigation which preceded resignation of Attorney General Daugherty from the cabinet.

"This was done solely for the purpose of injuring me, and detracting from the work of our investigating committee which has unearthed 200,000 (Continued on page 2)

## EXTRAORDINARY TRIAL DATE OF BOOTLEGGING CONGRESSMAN IS SET

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
CONVICTED, Apr. 9.—

The trial of Congressman John W. Davis, indicted for bootlegging, was set for April 15 at 9 a. m.

## Another Article by J. T. Murphy on "What's Doing in England" on Page Six Today

# SUGAR TRUST BEHIND CAL VS FILIPINOS

### Also Involved Here

By JAY LOVESTONE.  
(Special to The Daily Worker)  
WASHINGTON, April 9.—

When President Coolidge took the special pains to issue a lengthy message against the independence movement of the Filipino people, many wondered what was the driving force behind the Chief Executive's imperialist elbow.

An examination of the present conflict in the Philippines against the encroachments of the American capitalists tells the whole story.

**Grabbing the Sugar.**

The writer has obtained from unreach-able sources the following

which are typical of the policy of  
aggrandizement and exploitation  
pursued by the Washington govern-  
ment against the Filipino nation and  
other subject colonial peoples.  
No sooner had General Leonard  
been sent to the Philippines  
than the American business interests  
began preparations to take away  
the natural resources of the islands.

m the natives. Mr. Atkins is one of the big sugar plantation owners in Cuba. Mr. Atkins also is the son-in-law of Secretary of War Weeks. He is one of the bitterest enemies of Filipino freedom. When General Wood made his first attempt to drive the Philippine government out of business and hand over the sugar lands to private American capitalists,

intimate connections with the cabinet, particularly with Secretary War Weeks, his father-in-law, under whom General Leonard Wood is working in the Philippines, to get in on the spot, on the ground floor.

The "Principal" is involved. It was only the persistent determined opposition of the Filipino legislators and the native directors of the sugar centrals that thwarted General Wood's plan which would have thrown these sugar centrals into the hands of the family of Secretary of War Weeks. Mr. Atkins has not yet returned to the United States.

getting hold of the sugar central in the Philippines, because, in his opinion, sugar can be produced much more cheaply in the Philippines than anywhere else.

As it is the "sugar" agents of the in-law of the Secretary of War, the in-laws have been held up-to-date in their prospecting has done little good. I netted Mr. Atkens very slim results so far.

This case is characteristic of the policy of the government towards weaker nationalities. Here we see President Coolidge, Secretary of War Weeks, and Governor General

ward Wood tied up in a conspiracy to rob the Filipino people of their natural resources. It is the huge interests of Secretary of War Weeks and his crowd of Boston bankers that is making Coolidge so bitterly opposed to the Philippine independence.

**Investigation Not Wasted.**  
But Congress is not showing any signs of life in bringing to the fore the resolutions demanding an investigation of General Leonard Wood's scandalous administration of the

Philippines. In well-informed circles it is maintained that such an investigation would bring forth revelations more shocking than the Teapot Dome disclosures.

**Yet Been Served on  
Mrs. Jake Hamon**

(Continued from Page 1)

To sum up the whole thing," said Geeler, "this man Guffey juggled the government's funds, used them to promote his own companies; he is indicted for embezzlement, and

"They put a quietus on it somewhere, didn't they?" asked Wheeler.

**Mannington Drops From Sight.**  
NEW YORK, April 9.—Howard

Mannington said when he arrived in France late Tuesday that he

the subpoena was served as soon as Mannington alighted from the train late yesterday. The Senate

committee wants him to answer charges made by witnesses that he is a party to an alleged split on funds paid for liquor illegally withdrawn from government warehouses and other charges.

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