

# THE DAILY WORKER

## For the Emancipation of Labor! Lenin Leads!

### COMMUNIST LEGISLATOR IN NORTH DAKOTA POINTS OUT CLASS NEEDS OF WORKERS AND POOR FARMERS

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
BISMARCK, N. D., Jan. 16.—The workers and poor farmers of North Dakota are fortunate in having in the legislature of that state the one Communist, A. C. Miller, elected to such a body.

Not that any Communist can attain for them all that is their due as workers and farmers, but he is actively pointing out to them the only means whereby their needs as a class may be attained—and explaining that the burden of fighting for those needs must be with them, and not be trusted merely to the capitalist-controlled legislature.

The secretary of the agricultural district of the Workers Party, Alfred Knutson, has issued an executive committee statement outlining the program of A. C. Miller in the legislature among the workers and farmers. The statement is as follows:

**Call for Class Struggle.**  
The farmers and the workers of North Dakota and the United States will never be able to emancipate themselves from the exploitation of the banks, the investment companies, the grain combine, the railroads, the steel trust, the coal barons, the Wall Street financiers—in short the whole capitalist system of business and industry—without a fight, without a struggle.

As far as the broad masses of farmers and workers are concerned there can be absolutely no compromise with these business interests. Any harmony and peace talk with capitalists, big or little, who are robbing the farmers and the workers, is a clear betrayal of their basic needs and can have no other outcome for them than certain defeat and disaster.

**Call for Pressure on Legislature.**  
The following bills and resolutions constitute the legislative program of the Workers Party and are being introduced by its representatives in the state legislature by its representative, A. C. Miller, member of the house of representatives.

Every working farmer, who is a member of the state legislature, should give his whole-hearted support to these measures which touch the immediate needs and demands of the farmers and the workers, and all farmers and workers throughout the state should by resolutions, petitions and letters to their representatives in the state legislature urge their immediate action and prompt adoption.

**No Fractional Eviction.**  
A bill prohibiting foreclosure of mortgages on land titled by working farmers. No farmer shall be evicted or disposed of for failure to pay his debts. All lands held by trust companies, banks, and corporations shall be reverts back to the state without compensation. This bill of resolution is to be based on the principle that the land belongs to the people and that it should be used for the benefit of the people.

**'22. A bill providing for state aid to co-operatives controlled by workers and working farmers.**  
**'23. A resolution prohibiting the use of force to prevent the use of force.**

### JEWISH BUREAU SENDS BIRTHDAY GREETINGS TO DAILY WORKER

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—The Jewish Bureau of the Workers' Federation has sent the following telegram, greeting the DAILY WORKER on the occasion of the paper's first anniversary:

"The Bureau of the Jewish Federation of the Workers (Communist) Party sends its warmest greetings to the DAILY WORKER, the first Communist daily newspaper to be printed in the English language, on its first birthday. The DAILY WORKER is a beacon light in the darkness of the political life of the United States.

"The DAILY WORKER's faithful adherence to the principles of the class struggle, and its penetration into the depths of proletarian life and struggle and leadership in all political, economic and cultural activities of the workers has made it an organization of first importance and a hope for the future power of the working class."

**"Long live the DAILY WORKER!"**

**"Long live the Workers (Communist) Party!"**

**"M. HOLTMAN, Secretary, Jewish Bureau."**

The partial report made by the vice president of the Jewish Bureau, (Continued on Page 3.)

### BISHOP BROWN STANDS BY THE TEACHINGS OF HIS COMMUNIST BOOK

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Jan. 16.—Bishop William Montgomery Brown affirmed his beliefs stated in his book, "Communism and Christianity," and refused to retract any of his teachings. The court of review declared they found no error in the trial last June when Bishop Brown was convicted, and allowed the "sentence" to stand. "It is the judgment of this court that you, William Montgomery Brown, should be deposited from the sacred ministry," Bishop Leonard declared at the end of the hearing.

Bishop Brown's conviction of heresy was reviewed by the house of bishops, the only body with the power to put the "sentence" into effect. The house of bishops will review the case at the general church convention in New Orleans next September. It takes a two-thirds vote of the house of bishops to confirm the sentence, and failure to obtain a two-thirds vote of the bishops would amount to disapproval of the sentence.

### AMERICAN RULE LIKE MINE, SAYS FASCIST LEADER

Mussolini Says U.S. Also Has Dictatorship

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
ROME, Italy, Jan. 16.—Mussolini declared today that his dictatorship is justified by dictatorship which now exists in the United States. The executive power in America, he said, is almost completely out of the control of the legislature. Mussolini said that the legislative system of any country is discovered to be failing, the executive authorities must assert themselves to take the situation in hand, must assume full executive control. Look at America for instance.

Mussolini also said that the "principles of the British electoral system" had been incorporated into his electoral bill, which allows the nobles and the bourgeoisie three votes to one for industrial workers and peasants.

The opposition in the chamber of deputies took the offensive by presenting a motion that it is impossible for the present Mussolini government to carry out its program as long as it curtails freedom of speech and of the press, and the individual liberty of its citizens.

The motion was put forward by the three former premiers, Salazar, Giral and Orlando and is signed by 22 deputies, forming the petty bourgeoisie of the opposition.

**Millionaire's Lackey to Remain.**  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—Secretary of Commerce Herbert Hoover announced that President Coolidge had offered him the post of secretary of agriculture, but that he had not accepted the offer and would remain in the commerce department.

**Two Workers Killed, Three Are Missing In Factory Fire.**

An agent watchman, Frank Kord, 1932 North Francisco Ave., and Russ Bell Watson, a chauffeur for the City Distributing company, are known to have been killed and three people are missing as a result of the explosion and burning of the Varnish Manufacturing company belonging to Frank S. Lewis.

The explosion was followed by the burning of gasoline and other volatile liquids stored in the factory. It was rumored that the Varnish factory was being used to make moonshine whiskey, and one theory of the fire is that it still exploded.

**"Onlooker" Is Executed.**

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Jan. 16.—Three youths were hanged in San Francisco prisons today. John Scharf, 21 years of age, and Jack Perkinson, 20 years of age, were hanged in San Quentin prison, and John Geroge, 22 years old, was executed at Folsom prison. Geroge died for a crime in which he claimed to have played the part of an unwilling collaborator.

### APPEAL TO HIGH COURT IS GIVEN HEARING TODAY

Headgear Workers Support Communist Fight

Attorneys for C. E. Ruthenberg, executive secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, will appear before the United States supreme court in Washington today, and apply for permission to argue the validity of the Michigan procedure and to have Comrade Ruthenberg released on bail pending the highest court's decision.

Comrade Ruthenberg is now serving from 3 to 10 years in the Jackson State Prison for his Communist principles.

Labor unions through the central labor action on the Michigan case to free speech and assembly involved in the conviction. The headgear workers' central organ, the Cloth Hat, Cap, and Millinery Worker's Int. Union, declares thru its editor, J. M. Balth.

The liberally voiced tendencies of these anti-capitalist laws is best illustrated by the sentence imposed on a Michigan court on Charles Kuchner. Neither he nor the conviction itself has been attacked as a result of an criminal act or of even any attempt to commit any criminal act. There is hardly possible to find a Michigan case which is so clearly a case of a "know-nothing" law upon our liberties and inalienable rights.

The honor of being the first unit of the Workers Party to send money to the labor defense fund for Comrade Ruthenberg's defense, goes to the Detroit English branch, which sent \$25.00 to the Labor Defense Council, 165 W. Washington St., Chicago. Close upon the heels of this contribution came \$20.00 from the Young Workers League of Philadelphia, the money having been raised at the Liebknecht memorial meeting in January.

The city central committee of Hartford, Conn., sent a check for \$25.00 so toward the defense of Ruthenberg and the other Communists arrested at the Bridgman expedition in August 1924.

Robert Minor, writer and editorial for the DAILY WORKER, will appear at the Detroit court in St. Joseph, Michigan for trial early in February.

All comrades and sympathizers who wish to write to Comrade Ruthenberg are given the following correct mailing address: C. E. Ruthenberg, No. 17352 Jackson State Prison, c/o mail superintendent, A. L. Van Horn Jackson, Michigan.

**Chicago Teachers Meeting at Day Institute Today**

The Chicago Teachers' Federation meets this morning in Pullerton Hall at Institute, at 10:30 o'clock. In view of the recent announcement by Superintendent McAndrew on his own shop plan of reorganization of teachers' council, which will result in the form of a recommendation to the board of education and the failure of the board at its last meeting to act on the secret mark line controversy this meeting will have important matters to consider.

There will also be other reports among which is the one on the legislative program. Chief engineer E. J. Kelly will speak.

**Crash in Loop.**

Three girls and two men were seriously injured and seven were killed when a plane was thrown into a panic when two street cars collided in the loop today.

During the morning rush, the front vestibule of both cars were virtually demolished. Traffic was paralyzed for several blocks around.

**Watch for The Red Star.**

### In Memoriam

MANIFESTO OF THE WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY ON THE COMMEMORATION OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF LENIN.

TO THE WORKERS OF AMERICA:

It will be one year on January 21 since our great leader, Vladimir Ilyich Lenin, breathed his last.

Do you remember how, one year ago, all the bitterest enemies of the working class hailed with joy the death of Lenin?

Do you recall the deep sorrow at our loss expressed by the millions of oppressed people around the globe?

One year ago the enemies of the proletarian revolution hoped to rob us of our greatest achievement, the Workers' Government of Soviet Russia, and from that march on toward crushing the entire labor movement. Millions of workers were apprehensive because the giant brain and powerful hand of Lenin was no longer at the helm.

But Lenin, embodiment of the working class revolution, proved as powerful in death as in life. For he had created that which cannot die so long as there is still a working class; and this, Lenin's greatest service to the toiling masses, is the world party of the proletariat, leader of the struggle for the new society, the Communist International.

In this World Party of the workers, Lenin is still the leader. Thru the years of struggle which culminated in the Workers' Government that holds one-sixth of the globe, all the revolutionary knowledge and determination of the working class, in the teachings of Marx and in Leninism—the working class of the world has the sure guide that protects the fruits of past struggles and leads ever onward to new and greater victories.

On January 21, millions of workers in every land will come together in memory of Lenin. The spirit of these gatherings will be, not so much of sorrow, but rather of determination that our great cause of which Lenin was the greatest leader shall forge onward, overcoming all enemies, continually gathering mightier masses of the army of the toilers. Continually uniting itself more firmly, continually extending its dominion over the minds and hearts of the workers, continually leading the struggle that can end only with the destruction of the capitalist dictatorship, the establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat, and thru this, the building of the Communist society.

The Workers (Communist) Party of America, section of the Communist International, the party of Lenin, calls upon the entire working class of America to observe the 21st day of January in the spirit of revolution, in the spirit of Lenin.

Unit to resist the daily aggressions, the wage-cut, the "open shop" drives, the union-busting campaign!

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### WEEK'S PROGRAM OF MEMORIALS IN EVERY LAND

Great Gathering to Be Held Here Wednesday

The workers of the entire world will gather in demonstrations next week, to honor the memory of the great leader and teacher of the working class of the world, Vladimir Ilyich Lenin.

The Russian workers and peasants, under the leadership of Lenin, in 1917 established the first workers' government of the world, which stands today as the shining example and inspiration to the struggling proletarian movement.

An Indestructible Monument. Lenin's monument, awaiting and indestructible. It is the Russian Soviet government, the Third (Communist) International and above all, the legacy of Leninism.

The members of the Workers (Communist) Party, the American followers of Lenin, call on the workers and poor farmers of the country to join with them in the great demonstration in honor of the man who forged new weapons and new tactics for the accomplishment of world proletarian revolution.

At the Chicago Lenin memorial meeting the speakers will be: Earl B. Browder, William F. Duane, J. Louis Engdahl, Arno Swabeck and Gordon Owen.

The list of Lenin memorial meetings planned for the United States will be found on page two.

### WEAVERS STRIKE AT FALL RIVER OVER WAGE CUT

Big Tentile Stirs the Resentment Workers

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
BOSTON, Mass. Jan. 16.—Tentile weavers are the bases begin their assault on wage cuts. Small craft strikes are beginning. Little detachments of workers are being defeated, but a surprising wave of greater strikes may be observed.

One thousand weavers were on strike at Fall River from the Davis, Granite, Lincoln and Barnard mills, but yesterday the job from the Davis mills went back to their looms. These are all fine goods mills.

The weavers strike over what they termed was an excess cut, over the "agreed" ten per cent cut. The treasures of the various mills held meetings with the weavers' union officials trying to convince the workers that their pay wasn't cut so much as it was.

More weavers joined steadily the strikers from the Lincoln mills, the strikes so far being confined to the weavers, no effort apparently being made to spread the strike to other departments and crafts. From the Granite mill, No. 3, 150 weavers struck on Tuesday.

**Weavers Only Strikers.**  
Notices of the cut were posted that morning, and at once the upper wave shops struck, went to the lower wave shops and took the workers there out of their beds, but made no effort to call out the workers through the mill, confining their action to weavers.

They declared that the new scale rates their wages more than 10 per cent and in some cases 15 per cent. They said that the new scale rates were based on the cost of the cut of pay made the weavers suffer, but made no effort to call out the workers through the mill, confining their action to weavers.

The weavers in Granite Mills No. 1 and 2 did not strike.

**United Promise Mass Picketing.**  
The Dyers and Bleachers' Union, a part of the United Textile Workers, was organized Monday with the 60 Kerr Mill dyers as a start. This is (Continued on Page 3.)

"ONE MAY SAY THAT NEARLY EVERY ACT OF LENIN'S DURING THE LAST TEN YEARS SET IN MOTION MILLIONS OF PEOPLE OVER THE WHOLE WORLD."—ZINOVIEV.

## SHEET STEEL WORKERS GET CUT IN PAY

### Class Collaboration Is Working Fine, For Boss

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
YOUNGSTOWN, O., Jan. 16.—Notwithstanding the booming business in steel production and the phenomenal rise in steel shares, the wages of the sheet and tin plate operatives in the union mills will be reduced one and a half per cent during the January-February period, according to the bi-monthly wage agreement between the Independent manufacturers and the officials of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Tin and Steel Workers.

Because of the class collaborative union agreement, whereby the wages of the workers are slashed every time the bosses have to make a low price to beat the slave labor of the German workers driven by the Dawes plan, the infinitesimal loss of a nickel the 16.27 and 21 cents black sheet having sold for \$14.00 instead of \$14.40 a hundred for the last 40 days, the workers are required by the union and boss combination to pay that and have more of the pay cut than they have the right to expect. The wage settlement will probably cause a cut of wages to be declared by the United States Steel Corporation against both the union and the unorganized workers, as the scale above the steel trust has been claimed that "competition forces us to cut wages, too."

German Militants Mexico's Guests.  
MEXICO CITY, Jan. 16.—Officers and cadets of the German school in Berlin were the guests of the Mexican capital today. They were met on their arrival by Gen. Almada of the Mexico City garrison.

### MILITANTS ATTENTION!

The Chicago Trade Union Educational League is arranging several campaigns which will require the services of about a hundred people for the distribution of leaflets.

If you recognize the necessity of the battle against the labor bureaucrats volunteer for this work. Get in touch with Martin Abarn, Room 303, 146 W. Washington St. or Tom Bell, 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Send name, address, and phone number.

## ALFRED WAGENKNECHT

recently returned from the Orient, will speak about

## The Rising Labor Movement of the Orient

Sunday, Jan. 18th, 8 P. M.

at the WORKERS PARTY OPEN FORUM

ASHLAND AUDITORIUM (Lodge Room), Ashland Avenue and Van Buren Streets

Take Metropolitan "L" to Marshall St. or surface lines on Van Buren

### QUESTIONS AND DISCUSSION

Single admission 25c

Tickets good for three admissions, 50c

## From Now On!

Every Book — Pamphlet — Leaflet

The Daily Worker and The Workers Monthly

—all of the English Communist Press and printed propaganda will be distributed thru one centralized channel—THE DAILY WORKER.

### When you order literature

Regardless of what kind or whether it be postcards, buttons or other items to promote the Communist idea—make your order and remittance to

## The Daily Worker

Literature Department

1113 W. Washington Blvd.

Chicago, Illinois

Make payment on old literature bills to the Literature Department, Workers Party

### LENIN MEMORIAL MEETINGS

Many Meetings Planned.  
The list of meetings so far arranged follows:

Wednesday, Jan. 22.

Chicago, Ill., at 8 p. m., at Ashland Auditorium. Ashland and Van Buren Sts. Speakers: Browder, Dunes, Engdahl, and Swaback.

Kansas City, Mo., hall to be announced. Speaker: J. F. Snyder.

Niagara Falls, N. Y., at 7:30 p. m., Hippodrome Hall, corner Pine and 19th Sts. Speaker to be announced.

Rever, Mass., Eagle's Hall, Shirley and Walnut Aves., at 8 p. m. Speaker, I. Amster.

Sunday, Jan. 24.

Philadelphia, Pa., at 8 p. m., at the Lulu Temple, corner Broad and Spruce Gardens Sts. Speakers: Oles, Baker, and Carlson.

South Bend, Ind., at 8 p. m., at Workers' Home, 1216 W. Colfax Ave. Speaker, Manuel Gomez.

Milwaukee, Wis., at 8 p. m., at the Auditorium. Speakers: Foster and Max Bedacht.

Seattle, Wash., hall to be announced. Speaker, Norman H. Tallentire.

Sunday, Jan. 25.

St. Paul, Minn., Commonwealth Hall, 415 E. 10th St., at 8 p. m. Speaker: Earl Browder.

Minneapolis, Minn., Humboldt (Pine) Hall, 1317 Western Ave., No. 2 at 8 p. m. Speaker: Earl Browder.

Denver, Col., at 8 p. m., Machinists Hall, 1715 Jefferson St. Speakers to be announced.

Grand Rapids, Mich., at 8:30 p. m.

Workers' Circle Temple, 347 Mt. Vernon Ave. Speaker to be announced.

Hartford, Conn. Hall to be announced. Speaker, Joseph Masley.

Rever, Mass., at 8 p. m., House of the Masses, 2101 Gratiot Ave. Speaker, Robert Nizer.

Kansas City, Mo., at 8 p. m., Social Auditorium, 12 Berkeley St. Speaker, John J. Ballam.

Cleveland, Ohio. Hall to be announced later. Speaker, Benjamin Gitlow.

Los Angeles, Cal., at 8 p. m., Blanchard Hall, 221 S. Broadway. Speaker, James H. Dolan.

Easton, Pa., at 8 p. m., Litchman (Bakers) Hall, N. 7th St., near Northampton St. Speaker to be announced.

Dowell, Ill., at 8 p. m., "Ras' Theater." Bridgeport, Conn., at 8 p. m., Workers' Circle Hall, 210 State St. Speaker to be announced.

Akron, Ohio, at 8 p. m., Zigler Hall, corner Erie and Miami Sts.

Superior, Wis., Workers' Hall, corner Tower and 7th. Speaker to be announced.

Tacoma, Wash., hall to be announced. Speaker, Norman H. Tallentire.

Sunday, Feb. 1.

New York, N. Y., at 3 p. m., Madison Square Garden. Speakers: Foster and Earl Browder.

New Haven, Conn., Hermann's Hall, 14 Crown St., at 8 p. m. Speaker, Joseph Masley.

Buffalo, N. Y., at 8 p. m., Labor Union, 216 William St. Speaker to be announced.

Portland, Ore., hall to be announced. Speaker, Stanley Clark.

### GARY WORKERS CELEBRATE OPENING OF FIRST CO-OPERATIVE RESTAURANT

GARY, Ind., Feb. 16.—A co-operative society on the type of the Russian Co-operative movement, in Chicago has been organized in Gary and now has a membership of 20.

The organization is called the Workers Co-operative Society of Gary. It will use the office opening of its first restaurant on Gary's "Main Street," Broadway, near 14th street. Representative of different labor organizations will attend the opening of the

restaurant and many prominent speakers will emphasize the importance of organizing the first co-operative venture in the heart of the steel trust.

The Workers Co-operative of Gary is a real labor organization. Every worker who agrees with the principles and aims of this organization is invited to join. The principle of capitalism is not an objection. The principle of this organization is to widen the workers' educational, cultural and material aid. No one receives any interest on his shares. Being a real labor organization no matter how many shares a member owns he is entitled to one vote only.

Gary workers, come to the opening of the restaurant on Sunday afternoon and learn more about the Workers Co-operative in your city.

Attention, Comrades of New Bedford! The next regular meeting of the North Side English Branch will be held on Monday, Jan. 19, at Imperial Hall at 8 p. m.

Comrades, be sure to bring your position all signed up. There is very little time left and all signatures must be in. If you have not filled your card yet, go out on Saturday and Sunday. Complete the job.

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### Communist Legislator In No. Dak. Points The Way to Power

(Continued from page 3)

of the police, state and federal troops in labor disputes.

"The preparation of the federal government labor legislation has on the statutes of many states, which are now being used to put down the militant fighters in the cause of labor and poor farmers. Cite the Michigan case.

Favors Russia and Fights Child Labor. "Resolution for the recognition of Soviet Russia."

"6. Radicals of child labor amendment and taxing of high incomes to defray the expenses of educating and maintaining the children of workers and working farmers."

Vital Needs of Farmers. "7. Compulsory state land insurance, with a flat tax levied upon all tillable land in the state."

"8. All tax laws to be repealed to the benefit of North Dakota and to be announced."

"9. All public funds to be deposited in the Bank of North Dakota and state-owned bank banks to be established, one in each county within the state."

Oppose Imperialist War. "10. A resolution of protest against the preparation of the federal government for new imperialist wars, against further appropriations for military armaments, and against the subjugation by American imperialism of the Philippines and the Caribbean islands against the imperialist policy of American imperialism in Mexico and other Latin American countries."

"11. A resolution of protest against the withdrawal of American military and naval forces from all foreign countries."

"While we realize fully that the farmers and workers system instead of the present capitalist system must be established before all robbery of the farmers and workers by the capitalist class can come to an end, the above program is immediate and necessary for the immediate support of it with all their strength."

"District Executive Committee, 'Allied Russian Secretary'."

AS WE SEE IT  
BY T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from Page 1)

As we see it, the situation in the United States is one of a very effective counter to the socialist movement of the world.

In an article published in the Russian press, A. A. Purcell, president of the International Union of Agricultural Workers, congratulated the Russian workers on their progress and advised the American workers to follow their lead against the Soviet republic.

The article will appear soon in the DAILY WORKER.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION AND ITS DIFFERENCES WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. President Rykov informed a convention of school teachers met in Moscow, that the war minister's illness was not dangerous the soul of the revolution was not in danger.

Even if the school teachers met in Moscow, that the war minister's illness was not dangerous the soul of the revolution was not in danger.

They will be solved in due course the chief point of controversy was Trotsky's attitude towards the peasantry but I can say in advance that neither the school teachers met in Moscow, nor the Soviet government is in the slightest danger from these disputes, nor is there any possibility of a split in the Communist Party. Trotsky himself has no intention of hampering either the government or the party.

This is for the purpose of reassuring our readers in case they may read a report of Trotsky's presence creating the ice between Trotsky and the Soviet government on two warring lines.

STATES ATTORNEY, ROBERT E. CROWE, is a man of his word at least in some instances. He was a leader in enforcing the law against strikers before his re-election and no doubt will continue this policy in the future. Even the very Chicago Tribune, which is not happy unless some boss is getting caught—workers preferred—now Crowe's boss, before the election. But now the boss is silent. For Crowe has made peace with the Tribune's enemies in the republican party and has promised the indictments against several crooks who were indicted for mobbing during the Thompson regime in this city. Crowe promised them a noble promise provided they support him in election next fall. They did. Crowe kept his word. Three cheers for the majesty of capitalism!

WHO killed Dean O'Banion? A rather impudent question to ask in this city, and we would hesitate to run the risk of offending public sensibility, but for a caption in the local papers ever the picture of a nattily dressed ladies, who were sniggering at Miami, Fla. The caption read, "Quiana's widow at winter resort." The story reads that Mrs. Dean O'Banion went to "recuperate after the murder of her husband." The strain must be terrible, but perhaps the thrill of angling for wonder will more than make up for it.

## Billion Dollar Trade Balance Last Year is Troubling Capitalism

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL

TODAY, the writers of the capitalist class, economists in the "Goose-Step" universities, and financial experts on the "Brace Creek" press, are much worried about the trade balance for 1925 in favor of the United States of nearly a billion dollars. They are wondering what is to be done with it. None of them wants to hit the truth.

George W. Hinman, ex-college president, but now one of Huxley's writers on finance, says this huge trade balance will be offset by American spenders travelling abroad. That is an echo of theory that the rich will keep their stolen surplus in circulation thru riotous living. In this way the apostle for capitalism tells us the capitalist will not get too rich. What he doesn't spend his parasitic heirs are supposed to take care of.

But the great American fortunes have become lasting institutions under capitalism, even proof against indolent heirs. So the American spender abroad cannot overcome to any appreciable degree the growing American trade balance. Not even the marrying of American girls of the dissolute tribe to foreign titles affects the growing indebtedness of Europe to this country. This is especially true since the title market has been constantly crippled by the revolutionary wave originating in Soviet Russia in 1917.

The capitalist economists, and college schools, have many nostrums. Some say, donate the surplus in charity to Europe, or write off a few debts. Others say, cut down the tariff and make it possible to buy foreign goods, cheap goods. Some favor making new loans to Europe. But these are all merely surface applications. None of them really have a lasting effect on the growing surplus. They also fail to take into consideration that the American capitalist is in business to make profits for himself, not to bestow charity on Europe, or to allow European capitalists to sell goods cheaply in this country, to steal part of his market.

The American capitalist, offspring of American capitalist imperialism, is in business not only to exploit the United States, but to spread the fields of his exploitation to every country on earth that will yield a satisfactory return.

Seven thousand islands of the seas are now under the domination of Wall Street's "Stars and Stripes." They weren't picked out either as summer or winter resorts for the idle rich.

The limit has been reached in developing new markets. Another method of getting markets is to steal them from other nations. Germany has new markets during the war. But she is back in the struggle to find new places to sell her goods. Germany must find markets to sell her goods or the Dawes Plan isn't worth the paper it is written on. France is not a great exporting nation so she isn't worried. The Paris statesmen say, let Germany export and turn over the money to us. But England is a great exporting nation. Her trade balance has turned against her. She must sell or starve. Busy coal mines in the Ruhr may mean reparations payments to France, but they also mean tens of thousands of idle coal miners in England. That brings England directly into conflict with Germany.

But that billion dollar trade surplus for the United States means that American capitalism has a billion dollars on its hands that it wants to re-invest in foreign lands, if it cannot find profitable investments at home. That explains, for instance, the effort of American imperialism to tighten its grip on China.

This brings American imperialism into direct conflict with the needs and the ambitions of the capitalists of Great Britain and Germany, not to mention the lesser nations. And these conflicting trade rivalries always lead on to new and greater imperialist wars.

There is only one country on the face of the earth today that has a trade surplus and enjoys it. That is Soviet Russia.

The first Workers' Republic does have a trade surplus. That means that it exports more than it imports. This is one of its greatest achievements, coming so soon after the victory of the revolution. It is a sign of recovery at home.

A trade surplus for Soviet Russia means credits in foreign lands; new opportunities to purchase the things that the Russian workers and peasants need. The greater the surplus the better able the Soviet Republic will be to satisfy these needs and lift the standard of living of the Russian masses.

American capitalism is not interested in lifting the standard of living of the American workers and farmers. It is only interested in piling up its profits thru the worst exploitation possible.

That is the difference between capitalist rule and Soviet rule.

It is easy to see why the capitalist economists and financial writers have a difficult time reaching a favorable conclusion for capitalism, in their studies of the world financial situation. If they studied conditions rightly, as they dare not do, they would see the path of progress everywhere leading to the World Soviet Victory.

CHICAGO SOUTH SLAVIC BRANCH OF WORKERS PARTY GIVES \$50.00 FOR DEFENSE OF C. E. RUTENBERG

The South Slavic Branch No. 1, of Chicago, voted to give \$50.00 for the defense of Comrade C. E. Rutenberg, executive secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, and sent the following telegram to Comrade Rutenberg at Jackson prison:

"C. E. Rutenberg, Michigan State Prison, Jackson, Mich.

"You are in prison for struggling for the emancipation of all exploited and oppressed workers and farmers."

"We assure you that we will carry on the struggle for your freedom and for the emancipation of all the oppressed and proletarian revolution, South Slavic Branch No. 1, of Chicago."

The Latvian branch of Chicago took similar action this week.

## "LABOR UNIONS OF THE ORIENT," SUNDAY TOPIC

### The Force to Destroy Imperialism

What forces are there within imperialism to stop the exploitation of the oppressed peoples? This exploitation, which is the basis of imperialism, wages and hours here in America, the all the notes and fighting is seen on in the far east, in China, perhaps, where American marines are "protecting American interests" that are not your interests to protect.

The answer to this question, of course, lies in imperialism. Historically, imperialism is a force to destroy it. It will be given in the lecture next Sunday night, January 18, of Alfred Wagenknecht, who recently returned from China, and the Philippines.

Wagenknecht was in touch with the Chinese labor movement of the east, and the subject of this lecture will be given to the open forum of the Workers' Party at the Ashland Auditorium, Ashland and Van Buren streets, which will tomorrow night, will be "The Rising Labor Movement of the Orient."

Consolidated Union of Labor should be born first of all by the working class of the imperialist countries. It is the only force that can not let it upon the more oppressed countries of imperialism's victims.

New Bedford Union of Labor should be born first of all by the working class of the imperialist countries. It is the only force that can not let it upon the more oppressed countries of imperialism's victims.

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# FARM CRISIS FORCES ACTION ON MANY STATES

## No Real Relief Is Yet in Sight

(Special to the Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The financial distress of the farming population of the country has been forced to the attention of most of the state legislatures as well as upon the United States Congress.

Coolidge has ignored the cry of the farmers for relief and is bitterly opposing farm relief legislation in congress.

At the same time that Coolidge spoke against farm relief he authorized the treasury department to sell to approve the program for spending \$100,000,000 for public buildings in Washington, D. C. and other parts of the country.

"I am authorized to state," said Mellon, "that the bill is not favorable to the financial program of the president."

In his inaugural address John Hamill, governor of Iowa, dwelt at length on the extreme poverty of the Iowa farmers. Hamill advocated a plan of cooperative marketing under state control to alleviate the present condition. Nothing good for the farmers will come from such a state law, however, it is said in Des Moines.

The agricultural crisis also peaked its head in the Indiana legislature now meeting in Indianapolis, when the agricultural committee of the senate met to consider a bill providing for farm cooperative marketing.

The committee faced the opposition of grain dealers and other farm enemies. A similar bill was passed by the last assembly, but was vetoed by Governor McWay. Senator Roland Hill, grain and coal dealer, is trying to sidetrack the cooperative marketing bill by introducing a bill in relation to the state.

The message of Governor Nellie Ross, of Wyoming, first woman governor in the United States, delivered before the Wyoming state legislature at Cheyenne, stressed the need of financial relief for the farmers. Mrs. Ross also recommended ratification of the federal child labor law and "equal rights for women."

Secretary of agriculture, Gore, who is following out Coolidge's policy of throwing cold water on the cooperative marketing organizations, has issued a letter to the American farmers urging that they "give careful consideration to the economic need for cooperative organizations before starting marketing ventures on that basis."

Chicago Daily Worker for Jan 15

# ORDER A BUNDLE! for Lenin Memorial Day

The January issue of  
**THE WORKERS MONTHLY**  
EDITED BY EARL R. BROWDER

is an issue with splendid articles on the Great Leader in whose memory we meet.

The splendid article  
"Lenin, Leader and Comrade"

by Alexander Bittelman is only one of the 36 features in this number.

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# THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN IN MUNICIPAL ELECTION SPEEDS UP AS PROGRAM APPEALS TO WORKERS

The Workers (Communist) Party, Local Chicago, has now gotten into full swing in the local aldermanic municipal elections on Feb. 24, 1925. There are running nine candidates endorsed by the Workers Party.

At the meeting of the elections committee on Tuesday night, Jan. 14, much progress was reported. All the ward captains feel confident that the necessary signatures to place the Communist candidates on the ballot will be obtained by Jan. 25.

**Getting Candidates on Ballot.**

The third ward where our colored comrade, L. L. Doty, is candidate and Jordan Evans is captain, has got the signatures needed.

The Eleventh Ward, Victor Zoellner, candidate, has over half of the signatures needed.

The Twenty-second Ward, Louis Zoellner, candidate, Overgaard, captain, reports the same.

The Twenty-fourth Ward, Hyman Spatnik, candidate, W. Kruse, captain, will probably get sufficient signatures on the big drive next Sunday.

Twenty-fifth Ward, Nick Doenber, candidate, August Oel, captain, has done very well, over 400 signatures being secured to date. A program committee of seven is on the job to make the campaign a success.

In the thirty-third ward, where the comrade there are working very hard.

In the Thirty-second Ward, Comrade David, Harry Brooker, candidate, I. Davidson, captain, the DAILY WORKER campaign is being carried along very successfully, while also securing petitions, they have set as their aim 200 new subscribers for the DAILY WORKER in this ward.

In the Thirty-third, J. Louis Engdahl, candidate, N. J. Christensen, captain, next Sunday should see the ward over the top, and the same goes for the 44th ward where Jack Johnson is the candidate and Walt Carson captain.

**DAILY WORKER Distributed.**

Comrades are all taking bundles of the DAILY WORKER and subcommittee when going out and report some successes. Bundles are being mailed to the ward headquarters so that comrades will be certain to take them in the setting of the election.

There are two Sundays left to make drives for signatures. Sunday night, Jan. 25, every signature obtained must be in the hands of the ward captain or city organization.

The election campaign is also spreading up in other directions. Meetings are being scheduled by the captains of the wards, and in addition, arrangements are being made to cover election meetings and open forum meetings of other organizations so that propaganda to the fullest extent may be put forth.

**Will Cover Many Meetings.**

An organization called the Chicago public affairs association has arranged for the discussion of a number of municipal problems in Chicago, chiefly of a middle class character. The meetings will be held in public schools. These schools are available for these

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# FOES OF CHILD LAW RAISE CRY OF BOLSHEVISM

## Know Communists Only Worthy Opponents

(Workers Party Press Service.)

The opponents of the child labor amendment are actively carrying out a concerted campaign directed to defeat it in the various state legislatures. While the complicated machinery of the American capitalist government is grinding, the little children are also being ground into profits by the American capitalists.

The big sum of \$250,000 was spent in the state of Massachusetts alone, on a campaign of misrepresentation during the recent elections. One of the favorite arguments of the money barons against the amendment is that it is fostered by the Communists.

That this accusation should be leveled against the Communists proves that the capitalist class realize that the Communists are their only redoubtable foe. In Russia, the only country in the world where the Communist Party is the governing party, there is no child labor. The capitalists know this, therefore they try to frighten liberal elements who are

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# HIT THE CAPITALISTS HARD, DEVELOP MUSCLE HUNGER, SAYS THE WORKERS' SPORT ALLIANCE

By A. L. FORMAN.

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—When you see a hill you want to climb it. When you see a road you want to walk it. When you see a hill you want to climb it. When you see a road you want to walk it. When you see a hill you want to climb it. When you see a road you want to walk it.

Have you the muscle hunger? Muscle hunger can be cultivated and is the most salutary occupation. Proper engaged in indoor work which requires sitting all day or most of the day; those whose effort is expended more on mental than physical lines are the ones most prone to loss of health and impairment of physical and mental vigor.

**Take Off Your Hat.**

To keep your mental and bodily functions at par, begin and end the day with setting-up exercises. Contract and relax your muscles freely during the day, and occasionally take some full deep breathing when you move briskly. Step lively and on your toes. Every time you come to a deserted street take off your hat and a little double time to the next corner. Double time means 180 steps a minute.

**Aged Mine Worker Killed.**

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Jan. 16.—Charles T. Hale, 75, car checker employed by a local coal company, was killed when he fell beneath a Wabash freight car here today. He was knocked from a car on which he was standing, by a switch engine, falling on the tracks.

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A Pageant**

Commemorating the Death of the Great Working Class Leader

**LENIN MEMORIAL DAY**  
Wednesday, January 21, 1925, 8 P. M.

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ASHLAND AVE. AND VAN BUREN ST.

Speakers:  
WM. F. DUNNE EARL R. BROWDER  
J. LOUIS ENGDAHL ARNE SWABECK  
GORDON OWENS

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A Pageant**

Commemorating the Death of the Great Working Class Leader

# THE DAILY WORKER

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MORTIZ J. LOEB, Business Manager

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## The Fakers Get Cleaned

The capitalist labor lieutenants in Minneapolis thought they were going to have an easy job cleaning up on the Communists in the Trades and Labor Assembly. Having first driven the fear of mammon, the fakers' god, into the hearts of Robby Cramer and a few other fake progressives, the reactionaries launched a drive calculated to eliminate the radicals from active participation in the official labor movement of the Twin Cities.

Their first move was to expel Comrade Hathaway, district organizer of the Communist Party, from the assembly. His union promptly re-elected him. The fakers refused to seat him.

Elated over their success, the reactionaries decided to oust two other Communist delegates, Dan W. Stevens and William Mauseh. Stevens has been a delegate from the Painters' Union to the assembly for the past twenty years. Mauseh is from the Machinists' Union. The fight against the Communists was the work of W. Stevens, A. F. of L. organizer. The charge against them was that they were Communists.

The fakers ran in forty new delegates to the meeting which was to decide the fate of the radicals, but after a long debate the assembly voted in favor of keeping the Communists in the assembly. Despite the fact that the reactionaries combed the city for every yellow bellied lipsickette of reaction available, 70 votes were cast for members against 30 for reaction. This is a splendid victory and puts the labor movement of Minneapolis again on the progressive map from which it was pushed by the treachery of the fake progressives of the Cramer type.

Stevens and Mauseh made a clean fight on Communist principles. They did not win by camouflaging their opinions. They declared themselves members of the Workers Party. That was the only charge made against them.

This victory should hearten the progressive elements through the country and it should be a warning to the fakers that the Communists are not alone willing to fight, but that they also know how to fight.

The Minneapolis victory is another vindication of the Trade Union Educational League policy of fighting on the inside of the unions, of staying with the organized workers instead of allying themselves to be inveigled into the mire of secession and dual unionism which has proven such a ghastly failure for the revolutionary movement in America.

## Communists in Parliament

Radicals who sneer at Communist parties for taking advantage of bourgeois parliaments for the purpose of bringing the propaganda to the masses, should read the story published on the first page of the Chicago Tribune Thursday. It was an Associated Press dispatch with a Rome date line and was entirely composed of excerpts from a speech delivered by a Communist deputy in the Italian parliament.

The speech was a violent and damning attack on the fascist regime and a plea for revolution. The Communist speaker did not confine his remarks to Italy, but took in the whole world. He urged the workers of Germany to tear the Dawes plan to pieces.

The Communist deputy explained that the other opposition groups oppose the fascist because they are criminals, but the Communists fight against the fascist because they are exploiters of the bourgeoisie and the Communists will try the whole bourgeoisie for revolution.

This challenge to the black shirt dictatorship was heard around the world. It was an inspiration, not alone to the suppressed proletariat of Italy but of the workers everywhere. It was proof that the parliamentary rostrum could be used to sound the clarion call of revolution. It was another blow at capitalism and at the infantile disease of petrifaction and anti-socialism, which holds that the workers should keep out of politics and out of parliaments.

Communists hold that the governmental organs of the capitalists cannot be modified to serve the workers even when the workers come into power. They must be destroyed and supplanted by the organs of the proletariat. But in the mouth of bourgeois parliaments offer opportunities for propaganda which the revolutionists cannot afford to miss. The widespread publicity given to the speech of the Italian Communist deputy proves the value of parliament as a revolutionary sounding board particularly in times of crisis.

It is reported that Stenop is to be replaced as Silent Cal's secretary because the silence was too much for him. He may be went to a dead mute university in order to prepare for re-entry to human society.

## Rathenberg in Prison

Comrade Ruthenberg is behind the gray walls of Jackson, Michigan, penitentiary. It is not his first time in a similar situation. But he has never been in the wrong side of prison bars, except for one crime, that of fighting for his class, the working class.

That is the unforgivable crime in the eyes of the capitalists. Had Ruthenberg been indicted for snuff or fraud or some offense which would not threaten the life of this fraudulent capitalist system, he would be looked upon with benevolent sympathy by courts, prosecutors and wardens. They all take liberties with the law in order to get something at the expense of others. They may get caught, but against one whom it is to do away entirely with the robber system, the beneficiaries of capitalism put up a united front.

Ruthenberg is sentenced to a term of imprisonment of from three to ten years. The revolutionary movement needs him on the outside. The workers need his services. The Labor Defense Council is charged with the task of raising funds and directing the legal battle to secure his release. Every worker, every reader of this paper should join in the fight to get Comrade Ruthenberg outside the walls of Jackson prison so that he can again render service to the cause of freeing the workers and the human race from capitalist slavery.

## We Vote Against this Raise

The Workers Party stands in the forefront of a militant campaign to oppose the reduction in wages of the working class. "Instead of lower wages—higher wages!" That is the slogan of the Communists in the bitter battle to protect the living standard of the workers from the savage assaults of the bosses.

In this campaign against wage cuts, which are the cause of the bread riots, millions of workers of the world of the working class is at stake. And we hear any support being given this campaign, and aid being given the workers by the alleged "leaders" of the labor organizations? No!

Indeed we have the astounding sight of a labor faker, Wm. G. Lee, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, asking a raise, not for the members of his union, but for the bosses! He pleads, probably with tears in his eyes, for sympathy for the impoverished railway workers for "adequate compensation for the president and other high officials of the leading railway companies."

Can parity of a labor "leader" and perversion of the function of a labor union go further? With tens of thousands of railway workers unemployed, and the employed workers (in the railway shops, especially) forced to accept any beggarly wage with no unity among the sixteen rail unions and consequently no chance for a united struggle for more pay for all railway workers, Bill Lee has the audacity to ignore these needs of railway workers and ask for a raise in pay for the bosses!

Only in America would such perjuries beget of rank and file integrity be permitted by the members of any union. Will the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen stand for it? We would like to hear some protest. We would be better able to see some action.

## William Montgomery Brown

"I forgive my colleagues. I love them, every one. I am sorry for the church that it saw it to uphold my conviction of heresy. I love Bishop Leonard most of all. He has made me a bishop."

This is Archbishop William Montgomery Brown, of the Protestant Episcopal church talking. The above Christy speech was delivered in Cleveland by the aforesaid ex-bishop Brown after his brothers in Christ put the "ex" before the bishop which formerly adorned his episcopal equipment.

If that is the way Brown feels about it, we should have no kick coming. Perhaps the old reeve feels grateful to his foes for scraping the antediluvian barnacles of his exterior. He gave his brain an enema long ago.

What was Bishop Brown's crime? Were his fellow bishops justified in giving him the gate?

Bishop Brown wrote a little book entitled, "Communism and Christianity," which left the church as full of holes as a Swiss cheese and as smelly as Limburger. His remarks on the immaculate conception would make the ears of a divorce court judge tingle. After he got thru with Jesus, he looked like a human being, in fact very much like Eugene W. Debs, but it is doubtful if Debs would stick to the socialist party after it had fouled its nest, as Debs did.

"Banish the gods from the skies and capitalism from the earth," was the motto of Brown's little book. The book was printed by the hundreds of thousands in four languages. It was a regular god-killer. What the bishop left of god intact even a self-respecting atheist could accept without losing his dignity.

In view of this it is not surprising that a collection of such books should be made that Brown did not belong with them. He doesn't. A man with his views should feel just about as much at home with his formed associates in the vineyard of superstition, as an ear of sweet corn in a barrel of dung.

William Montgomery Brown has our respect, but not our sympathy. We believe the punishment has added to his manhood. It is further testimony to his sterling character.

Another crime drive is under way in Chicago. Some of the biggest criminals in the city are running it. It should be a success.

## N. Y. COMRADES TO HAVE ENIN CORNER, FEB. 1

### Tremendous Celebration Is Being Arranged

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—The school children of Soviet Russia have been organized in a number of setting aside of a corner of each school room as "Lenin's Corner."

This "corner" is kept sacred to the memory of the dead leader and many original schemes have been devised by the children of Soviet Russia, by which the "corner" is kept as a fitting tribute to his memory.

Lenin's Corner Through the World. This unique custom has quietly forced its way to the most distant parts of the earth and every corner of the earth wherever there are workers, whether of hand or of brain, may be filled with "Lenin's Corner." In every corner of the globe where there are workers growing under the yoke of capitalist oppression and slavery Lenin has come to stand for the promise of a new life and a new freedom.

The "corner" was first set up in the corner of the 25th street and Madison avenue, which stands the historic structure of Madison Square Garden, will be turned by the workers of this city into one gigantic "Lenin's Corner."

Salzman Tour in Dist. 5. Louisville, W. Va., Jan. 15, 1925. Gary, W. Va., Jan. 15, 1925. Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 15, 1925. Dayton, Pa., Jan. 15, 1925.

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## The Workers Party in Action

### CHICAGO CANDIDATES ENDORSED BY WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

Candidates nominated by the Workers Party for the Chicago aldermanic elections are as follows:

WARD—E. L. Daly, candidate; R. Minor and Gordon Owen, captains. Branches participating: South Side English, South Side Polish, South Side Scandinavian and Polish South Side.

21st WARD—Victor Sokolnik, candidate; J. Menus, captain. Branches participating: Lithuanian No. 5, South Slav No. 1, Ukrainian No. 1, Y. W. L. No. 3.

22nd WARD—L. Celka, candidate; A. Overgard, captain. Branches participating: Czechoslovak No. 1 and 2, Lithuanian No. 5, Y. W. L. No. 4, Lithuanian No. 77, Douglas Park Jewish.

24th WARD—H. Epstein, candidate; William F. Kraker, captain. Branches participating: D. P. English, Italian West Side No. 2 and Y. W. L. No. 1.

25th WARD—N. Dornberg, candidate; W. Ozel, captain. Branches participating: Lettish and West Side Scandinavian.

32nd WARD—Peter M. Lucas, candidate; J. Menus, captain. Branches participating: Ukrainian No. 1, Polish No. 3, Russian, Y. W. L. No. 5.

33rd WARD—J. L. Engdahl, candidate; N. J. Christensen, captain. Branches participating: N. W. English, Lithuanian, Polish, Finnish, and the Armenian Branch.

34th WARD—Terry Braker, candidate; J. L. Davidson, captain. Branches participating: J. W. Jewish, Italian Terra Cotta, Y. W. L. No. 6, and the Romanian Branch.

44th WARD—J. W. Johnston, candidate; Walt Carmon, captain. Branches participating: Lithuanian, Latvian, Scandinavian, North Side English, German and Y. W. L.

Comrade Brahtin Delivers Eleven Lectures in Toledo. TOLEDO, Ohio, Jan. 16.—The eleven week lectures of Comrade Brahtin are now being conducted every Thursday at 8 p. m. at the Douglas Park Workers Party, 131 Michigan St., Toledo, Ohio.

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### New York Ethiopian Branch Meeting for The Majority Theses

NEW YORK, Jan. 15.—The Ethiopian Branch of the New York City at its special meeting, held to go through into the discussion of the C. E. C. theses, decided to approve the majority theses, as a proper and suitable program for development of our party at this time. Vote was 10 against 3. Signed: A. Mackie, secretary of the branch.

### South Slavic Branch Of Ambridge, Pa., Is For Majority Theses

AMBRIDGE, Pa., Jan. 15.—South Slavic Branch No. 42 voted on the party discussion 8 in favor of C. E. and 1 in favor of the minority.

### New York Armenian Branch Endorses The Theses of Minority

NEW YORK, Jan. 15.—The New York Armenian Branch endorsed the minority thesis by a vote of 12 to 5. 1 voting for the majority's former policy and the minority's industrial policy.

READ THE DAILY WORKER

## Your Attention While District 3 Reports

There are 788 members in District 3. These 788 members have to date contributed \$54.25 to the insurance fund. This is a little better average than other districts have shown.

Of the branches that have sold insurance policies, there are quite a number that have sent in only small sums of money. These branches should connect the members who have not yet contributed with insurance policies at once.

### These District 3 Branches Have Helped But Must Now Fill Their Quotas!

Armenian, Philadelphia	\$15.00
English, Baltimore	11.00
English, Canton, Philadelphia	18.00
English, Washington	37.50
Ethiopian, Philadelphia	10.00
Finnish, Baltimore	25.00
Finnish, Philadelphia	10.00
German, Philadelphia	37.50
German, Trenton	4.00
Greek, Plain Station	5.00
Hungarian, Philadelphia	6.00
Hungarian, Coraopolis	5.00
Italian, Camden	7.50
Italian, Chester	6.50
Jewish, Philadelphia N. W.	40.00
Jewish, Philadelphia	13.25
Jewish, Trenton	12.00
Jewish, Washington	30.00
Lettish, Philadelphia	2.00
Lithuanian, Baltimore	6.00
Lithuanian, Philadelphia	50.00
Lithuanian, Plymouth	50.00
Polish, Philadelphia	3.00
Polish, Edgemoor	7.00
Russian, Baltimore	6.00
Russian, Philadelphia	17.50
Russian, Scranton	50.00
Russian, Shenandoah	7.00
Russian, Trenton	20.00
Russian, Wilkes Barre	12.00
Scandinavian, Philadelphia	6.00
South Slavic, Philadelphia	9.00
Ukrainian, Philadelphia	3.50
Total	\$548.25

In the list of branches that follows there are many in and near Philadelphia. Philadelphia is filled to overflowing with active, conscientious comrades. We suggest that these active comrades visit these branches within the next ten days.

### We'd Like to Get a Few Thousand Dollars from These Branches Within the Next Week!

ARMENIAN—Philadelphia.  
CZECHOSLOVAK—Baltimore; Bethlehem, Pa.  
ENGLISH—Edgemoor, Del.; Chester, Pa.; Plains, Pa.  
FINNISH—Takoma Park, D. C.  
GERMAN—Bethlehem, Pa.; Reading, Pa.  
HUNGARIAN—Baltimore, Md.; Bethlehem, Pa.; Easton, Pa.  
ITALIAN—Baltimore, Md.; Wilmington, Del.; Glaxport, Pa.; Jessup, Pa.; Luzerne, Pa.; Old Forge, Pa.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Plains, Pa.; Tamuque, Pa.  
JEWISH—Baltimore, Md.; Philadelphia, Pa.  
LITHUANIAN—Baltimore, Md.; Ashley, Pa.; Easton, Pa.; Mineville, Pa.; Nanticoke, Pa.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Scranton, Pa.  
RUSSIAN—Carbondale, Pa.; Dunmore, Pa.; Mahoney City, Pa.; Nanticoke, Pa.  
SOUTH SLAVIC—Lansford, Pa.  
UKRAINIAN—Chester, Pa.; Clifton Heights, Pa.; Nanticoke, Pa.; Oliphant, Pa.; Scranton, Pa.; South Bethlehem, Pa.; Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Comrades that belong to the above branches should raise the question of insuring the DAILY WORKER at the next branch meeting. By the way, don't only raise the question, but demand that the comrades present buy policies.

There are 72 branches in District 3. Of these 33 have seen the need of quick action and some of them have very gratifying results. But how about the 39 branches that seem to have a hard time getting started?

Every active comrade in the district is called upon to cooperate with the district organizer, A. Jakira, in making this district show up big in this campaign.

## CHICAGO FINNISH BRANCH, WORKERS PARTY, RALLIES TO THE DEFENSE OF PRISONERS OF THE CLASS WAR

Just as soon as the sad news of Comrade Ruthenberg's sentence (from three to ten years in prison, and a fine of \$5,000) were printed in the DAILY WORKER the Finnish comrades in Chicago started a campaign to raise funds for the defense.

On Saturday, Jan. 10, they held an entertainment at the Imperial Hall, and thru other means of collecting they were able to donate \$100 to the defense.

The district of the workers party in Chicago is doing its utmost to help the defense. The district of the workers party in Chicago is doing its utmost to help the defense.

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